

I-CubeX

A sensor toolkit for developing
interactive media applications

by Axel Mulder

Contents

1. About sensors
2. What is I-CubeX ?
3. I-CubeX Origins
4. Product overview

Sensor applications

- Industrial automation: machine health, packaging, ..
- Biomedicine: prostheses, diagnosis, monitoring, ..
- Science: measurement, ..
- Transport (aerospace, automotive): speed, altitude, ..
- Energy: power consumption, ..
- Environment: weather, crop monitoring
- Home & Car: automation, security, position (GPS), ..

- Human interfacing
- Motion capture

Sensors in interactive media

- Phone: Multi-Touch, Camera, GPS, ..
- Virtual environment: 6DOF sensors, ..
- Interactive installations: Presence, Proximity, ..
- DJ/VJ: Control Surface (Touch, Dial, Switch, ..)
- Electronic Music (perform, compose): Touch, ..
- Contemporary Dance, Theatre: Acceleration, ..
- Robotics: Proximity, Light, ..
- Toys: Touch, Tilt, ..

Sensor technologies

- Piezo-resistance (FSR, strain gauge)
- Piezo-electricity (also PIR)
- Ultrasound TOF
- RF TOF (radar)
- Bio-potentials (EMG, EEG, EOG)
- Hall effect
- Electro-magnetic field (capacitance, inductance)
- Electro-optical (camera, LED)
- Microwave radiation



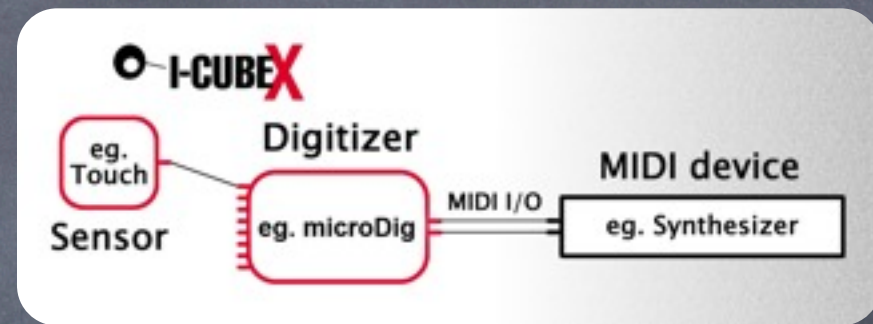
<http://ICubeX.com>

Sensors, Interfaces & Software since 1995



I-CubeX basics

Let me show you that live ...

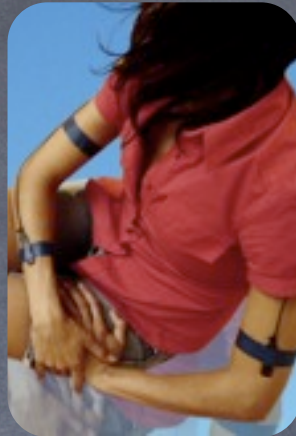


See also <http://icubex.com/about>

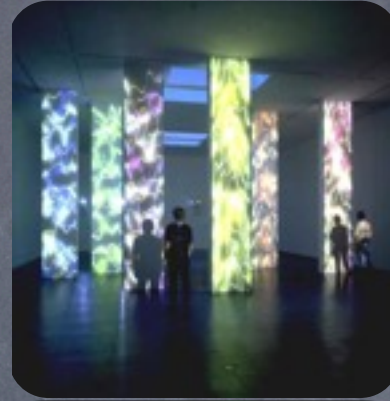
I-CubeX applications



Music



Dance



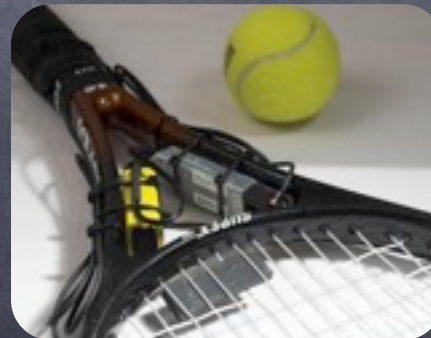
Installation Art



Exhibit Design



Game Dev



Biomechanics

need picture !

Behaviour Research

I-CubeX origins

PhD goal

Enable creation of musical instruments that can be adapted to motor skills a performer may ..

.. **already have** eg. cellist changing to trumpet

.. **prefer** eg. novice prefers cellist gestures, but trumpet sound

.. **be limited to** eg. dwarf wanting to play upright base

Sound Sculpting

Axel Mulder

Sidney Fels

Kenji Mase

ATR MIC Research

Vancouver: startup

- Market to research colleagues
- Promotion via the web (1995 !)



Montreal: growth

Promotion at events (since 2003)

Internal organization via internet

email: 1995, forum: 2006, wiki: 2009

Transactions via internet

ordering: 2003, payment: 2009, bookkeeping: 2010 ?

Competition

physical computing, eg. basic stamp, arduino

The I-CubeX approach

- Appeal to artists (non-engineers) first and engineers second
 - Focus on translating or hiding complexity
- Allow maximum configuration flexibility
 - Primary access to a few choices and representations (eg. through presets and standalone-mode)
 - Secondary access to all choices and representations (eg. through software APIs such as Max objects and host-mode)

Interfaces

- Wi-microDig: wireless
- USB-microDig: USB
- microDig: MIDI
- Digitizer: MIDI, hi-res

microDig

MIDI sensor interface



8 inputs, 10 bit resolution, 1562 Hz sample rate (max), I²C capable

USB-microDig

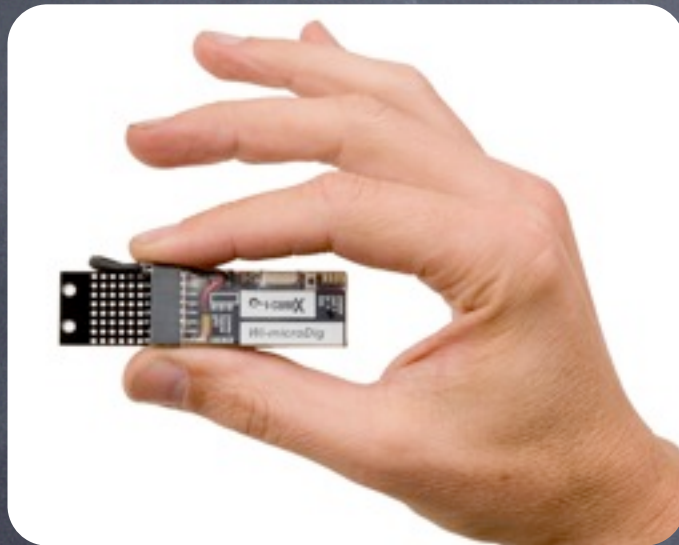
USB sensor interface



8 inputs, 10 bit resolution, 6250 Hz sample rate (max), I²C capable

Wi-microDig

Wireless sensor interface



8 inputs, 10 bit resolution, 5760 Hz sample rate (max)

100 meter range (Bluetooth class 1), I²C capable

Sensors

- Contactforce, Buttons
- Knobs, Sliders
- Distance, Position
- Acceleration, Orientation
- Biopotential
- Environment

Contactforce, Buttons

- ① Touch
- ① TouchMicro-3
- ① TouchMicro-5
- ① TouchMicro-10
- ① TouchMini
- ① TouchMiniOn
- ① TouchStrip
- ① TouchStripOn
- ① TouchGlove
- ① TapTile
- ① ReachOn

TouchMicro-10, -3

force sensor



Response curve approximates human perception of force.



Knobs, Sliders

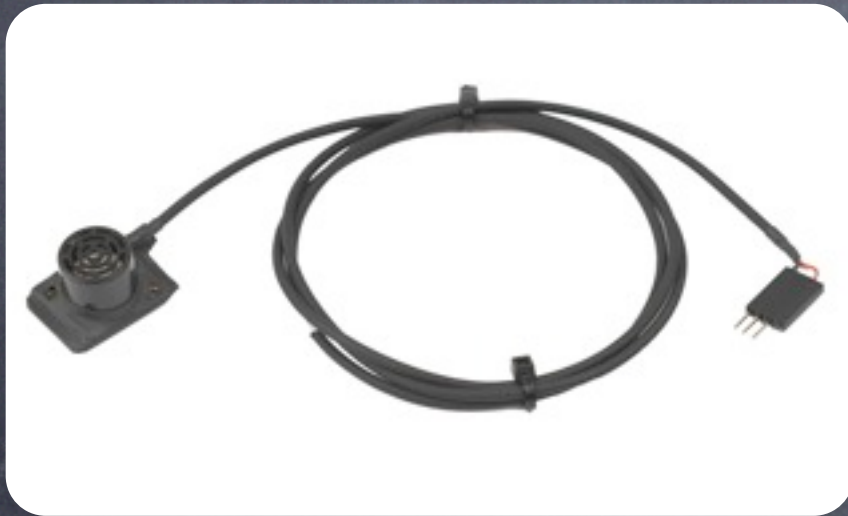
- Turn
- Turn&Spin
- Push
- Push2D
- Slide
- SlideLong
- SlideWide

Distance, Position

- Magnetic + magnet
- Reach
- ReachClose
- Advance-645
- FarReach
- Flash + SeeLaser
- MoveOn
- ReachOn
- BendMicro, -Mini, -Short

Advance-645

distance sensor



0.152 – 6.45 m range, 36° – 50° cone (dependent on distance)

2.5 cm resolution, 20 Hz update rate

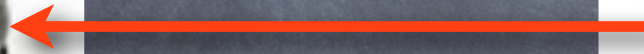
Flash, SeeLaser

motion trigger

Flash



SeeLaser-Red
SeeLaser-IR



Acceleration, Orientation

- Bang
- Vibe
- GForce-2D-2, -18
- GForce-3D-3
- TiltOn
- Spin2D-500
- Orient
- Orient3D

GForce3D-3

acceleration sensor



3g and -180° to $+180^{\circ}$ range, 18-28 mg resolution

Spin2D-500

angular velocity sensor



500 °/s range, < 0.2 °/s resolution, 140 Hz bandwidth

BioPotential sensors



BioFlex: EMG



BioWave: EEG, EOG, facial EMG



BioEmo: GSR



BioBeat: EKG

Environment

- ① Air
- ① Hot
- ① Hot&Humid
- ① Light
- ① Loud
- ① Magnetic